

1.5 Crop-Wise All India Area, Production and Yield of Nine Oilseeds (1950-51 to 2014-2015)

(Area in '000 ha.; Production in '000 tonnes; Yield in kg/ha)

Crop	Season		1950-51	1955-56	1960-61	1965-66	1970-71
Groundnut	Kharif	Area	4494	5092.9	6463.4	7428.1	7326
		Prod.	3481	3801	4811.7	4229.5	6111
		Yield	775	746	744	569	834
Rapeseed & Mustard	Rabi	Area	2071	2554	2884	2883	3323
		Prod.	750	846	1347	1276	1975
		Yield	362	331	467	442	594
Sesame	Kharif	Area	2203	2275	2169	2480	2433
		Prod.	438	460	318	425	562
		Yield	199	202	147	171	231
Linseed	Rabi	Area	1403	1528	1789	1728	1897
		Prod.	361	415	398	335	474
		Yield	257	272	222	194	250
Castor	Kharif	Area	555	574	466	409	439
		Prod.	101	124	108	80	136
		Yield	182	216	232	197	310
Niger	Kharif	Area	...	...	...	525.4	489
		Prod.	...	...	...	91.9	128
		Yield	...	...	...	175	261
Safflower	Rabi	Area	...	...	...	460	588
		Prod.	...	...	...	68.4	154
		Yield	...	...	...	149	262
Total	Kharif	Area	7253	7941	9098	10842	10687
		Prod.	4020	4385	5237	4826	6937
		Yield	554	552	576	445	649
	Rabi	Area	3474	4082	4673	5071	5808
		Prod.	1111	1261	1745	1679	2603
		Yield	320	309	373	331	448
	Total	Area	10727	12024	13771	15912	16494
		Prod.	5131	5646	6983	6506	9540
		Yield	478	470	507	409	578

crop	season	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
Groundnut	Area	7510.2	6990	7023.7	7062.6	7221.5	6662	6434.1	6736.8	6401.7	5907.8	6373.6
	Prod.	6180.5	4091.6	5932	5111	6754.7	4825	5205	5207.7	4727.3	3714.4	5520
	Yield	823	585	845	724	935	724	809	773	738	629	866
	Area	-	-	-	-	-	380.8	594.4	696.5	763.1	893.5	1056
	Prod.	-	-	-	-	-	438.9	882.91	1001.1	1041.1	1290.6	1703
	Yield	-	-	-	-	-	1153	1485	1437	1364	1444	1613
Rapeseed & Mustard	Area	7510.2	6990	7023.7	7062.6	7221.5	7042.8	7028.5	7433.3	7164.8	6801.3	7429.6
	Prod.	6180.5	4091.6	5932	5111	6754.7	5263.9	6087.91	6208.8	5768.4	5005	7223
	Yield	823	585	845	724	935	747	866	835	805	736	972
	Area	3613.9	3318.7	3456.8	3680.4	3339.4	3128.6	3583.9	3543.5	3470.5	4112.9	4399.3
	Prod.	1432.8	1807.8	1704.3	2251.6	1935.8	1550.7	1649.7	1860.1	1428	2304.2	2381.5
	Yield	396	545	493	612	580	496	460	525	411	560	541
Soybean	Area	-	-	-	-	-	124.9	194.8	306.4	496.4	607.6	474.6
	Prod.	-	-	-	-	-	123.4	183.2	298.7	282	442.2	351.6
	Yield	-	-	-	-	-	988	940	975	568	728	741
	Area	-	-	-	-	-	254.5	270.3	181.9	61.3	119.4	169.1
	Prod.	-	-	-	-	-	137.6	141.4	98.8	31.8	66.3	95.4
	Yield	-	-	-	-	-	541	523	543	519	555	564
Sunflower	Area	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	112.7
	Prod.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63.6
	Yield	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	564
	Area	-	-	-	-	-	254.5	270.3	181.9	61.3	119.4	281.8
	Prod.	-	-	-	-	-	137.6	141.4	98.8	31.8	66.3	159
	Yield	-	-	-	-	-	541	523	543	519	555	564

crop	season	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
Sesame	Area	2391.5	2288.4	2385.8	2234.3	2170.1	2278.8	2384.3	2389.1	2377.2	2471.9	2593.2
	Prod.	449.5	385.4	484.3	392.2	479.2	421.9	520.2	514.1	347.7	445.8	590.2
	Yield	188	168	203	176	221	185	218	215	146	180	228
Linseed	Area	2064.4	1725.6	2038.2	2070.7	2118.7	1888.4	2009.9	2091.5	1613.6	1673.3	1820.2
	Prod.	529.5	428.1	503.9	563.8	597.8	418.8	526.8	535.1	269.3	423	482.5
	Yield	256	248	247	272	282	222	262	256	167	253	265
Safflower	Area	597.7	423.3	613.8	647.8	673.6	683	706.5	703	733.3	719.9	748.5
	Prod.	130.5	81.8	191	211.9	238.3	219.6	187.8	209	279.4	335.1	421.5
	Yield	218	193	311	327	354	322	266	297	381	465	563
Castor	Area	453.3	426.4	546.6	590.3	374.9	495.8	379.7	446.9	440.5	497.5	557.5
	Prod.	154	145.4	229.1	210.4	142.9	179	217.2	229.4	227.3	205.4	310
	Yield	340	341	419	356	381	361	572	513	516	413	556
Niger	Area	493.6	466.8	552.3	621	615.2	568.1	609.1	612.1	583.5	598.7	603.6
	Prod.	115.8	92.5	136	132	150.5	113.3	148.1	146.5	105.4	146.1	160.2
	Yield	235	198	246	213	245	199	243	239	181	244	265
Total	Area	10848.6	10171.6	10508.4	10508.2	10381.7	10384.1	10272.3	10673.2	10360.6	10202.9	10771.6
	Prod.	6899.8	4714.9	6781.4	5845.6	7527.3	5800.2	6415.1	6495.2	5721.5	5020.2	7027.4
	Yield	636	464	645	556	725	559	625	609	552	492	652
	Area	6276	5467.6	6108.8	6398.9	6131.7	6080.8	6894.7	7034.5	6580.5	7399.6	8136.7
	Prod.	2092.8	2317.7	2399.2	3027.3	2771.9	2628	3247.21	3605.3	3017.8	4352.9	5052.1
	Yield	333	424	393	473	452	432	471	513	459	588	621
Total	Area	17124.6	15639.2	16617.2	16907.1	16513.4	16464.9	17167	17707.7	16941.1	17602.5	18908.3
	Prod.	8992.6	7032.6	9180.6	8872.9	10299.2	8428.2	9662.31	10100.5	8739.3	9373.1	12079.5
	Yield	525	450	552	525	624	512	563	570	516	532	639

Crop	Season	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93		
Groundnut	Kharif	Area	6199.5	6323	6018.3	6243.3	6041.2	5671.4	7023.8	7402.4	6823.5	7269.1	6873	
		Prod.	3744.3	5279.1	4691.2	3755.7	4426.5	4182.6	7489.3	6096.7	5121.9	4994.5	6659.5	
		Yield	604	835	779	602	733	737	1066	824	751	687	969	
	Rabi	Area	1014.8	1215.7	1149.7	880.5	940.9	1172.6	1504.8	1307.8	1485.5	1399.8	1293.4	
		Prod.	1538	1806.4	1744.7	1363.8	1448.9	1671	2169.2	2004	2392.8	2100.1	1905.1	
		Yield	1516	1486	1518	1549	1540	1425	1442	1532	1611	1501	1473	
Total	Area	7214.3	7538.7	7168	7123.8	6982.1	6844	8528.6	8710.2	8309	8667.9	8166.4		
Prod.	5282.3	7085.5	6435.9	5119.5	5875.4	5853.6	9658.5	8100.7	7514.7	7094.6	8564.6			
Yield	732	940	898	719	841	855	1132	930	904	818	1049			
Rapeseed & Mustard	Rabi	Area	3826.7	3873.5	3986.9	3979.9	3718.6	4619.2	4832.2	4967	5782.1	6553.4	6192.8	
		Prod.	2207.2	2608.1	3073	2680.5	2604.7	3454.5	4376.8	4125.3	5229.3	5862.5	4803.4	
		Yield	577	673	771	674	700	748	906	831	904	895	776	
	Soybean	Kharif	Area	770.2	836.2	1242.7	1339.7	1526.8	1542.6	1734.1	2253	2564.21	3184.8	3788.7
			Prod.	491	614.3	954.8	1024.1	891.4	898.3	1547.1	1805.6	2601.5	2492.0	3386.9
			Yield	637	735	768	764	584	582	892	801	1015	782	894
Sunflower	Kharif	Area	277.3	417.5	500.8	451	613.5	990.8	644.9	548.1	714.9	973.2	919	
		Prod.	137.8	178.9	263.9	168.7	251.9	381.3	222	267.2	334.7	363.1	435.5	
		Yield	497	429	527	374	411	385	344	488	468	373	474	
	Rabi	Area	184.9	278.5	333.8	300.6	409	660.5	458.9	644.2	917.9	1140.6	1166.3	
		Prod.	91.9	119.8	175.9	112.2	168	254	148.1	364.1	538.6	830.7	746.2	
		Yield	497	430	527	373	411	385	323	565	587	728	640	
Total	Area	462.2	696	834.6	751.6	1022.5	1651.3	1103.8	1192.3	1632.8	2113.8	2085.3		
Prod.	229.7	298.7	439.8	280.9	419.9	635.3	370.1	631.3	873.3	1193.8	1181.7			
Yield	497	429	527	374	411	385	335	529	535	565	567			
Sesame	Kharif	Area	2216.7	2203.6	2117.4	2217.4	2163.81	2153.3	2447.9	2386.5	2515.5	2626.8	2128.6	
		Prod.	551.7	558.8	520.7	501	447.7	583.1	681.8	745.1	835.3	705.9	758.3	
		Yield	249	254	246	226	207	271	279	312	332	269	356	

Crop	Season	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Linseed	Area	1404	1487.3	1395.2	1423.7	1155.3	1150.7	1198.9	1124.4	1099.1	886.2	895.4
	Prod.	375.4	444.3	389	376.2	316.6	393.3	361.4	325.6	332	292	278.4
	Yield	1400	299	279	264	274	342	301	290	302	329	1564
Safflower	Area	782.1	831.3	918.1	911.3	892.2	1051.9	815.5	842.3	823.2	501.1	734.1
	Prod.	395.9	500.9	515.2	347.9	352.5	462.2	444.9	486.5	320.1	202.8	348.3
	Yield	506	603	561	382	395	439	546	578	389	405	474
Castor	Area	580.2	623.4	670.7	636.6	577.6	479.5	631.3	702.2	810.4	711.8	659.7
	Prod.	344.6	404.5	469.7	308.3	230.3	195.2	415.5	517.1	716.2	576.7	623.1
	Yield	594	649	700	484	399	407	658	736	884	810	945
Niger	Area	497.9	599.3	590	635	586.9	639.1	604.3	621.6	611.2	640.4	584.7
	Prod.	117.6	176.3	148	192.3	131.2	179.3	177.7	186.5	186.3	179.5	161.8
	Yield	236	294	251	303	224	281	294	300	305	280	277
Total	Area	10541.8	11003	11139.9	11523	11509.8	11476.7	13086.3	13913.8	14039.7	15406.1	14953.7
	Prod.	5387	7211.9	7048.3	5950.1	6379	6419.8	10533.4	9618.2	9795.9	9311.7	12025.1
	Yield	511	655	633	516	554	559	805	691	698	604	804
Rabi	Area	7212.5	7686.3	7783.7	7496	7116	8654.9	8810.3	8885.7	10107.8	10480.1	10282
	Prod.	4608.4	5479.5	5897.8	4880.6	4890.7	6235	7500.4	7305.5	8812.8	9288.1	8081.4
	Yield	639	713	758	651	687	720	851	822	872	886	786
Total	Area	17754.3	18689.3	18923.6	19019	18625.8	20131.6	21896.6	22799.5	24147.5	25886.2	25235.7
	Prod.	9995.4	12691.4	12946.1	10830.7	11269.7	12654.8	18033.8	16923.7	18608.7	18599.8	20106.5
	Yield	563	679	684	569	605	629	824	742	771	719	797

Crop	Season	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2K	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	
Groundnut	Kharif	Area	7014.9	6635.3	6525	6456.8	6064.9	5886.2	5808.8	5461	5272.4	5196.2	
		Prod.	5706	6059	6052.3	6202.6	5900.4	6910	3800	4910	5622.3	3094.8	6859.5
		Yield	813	913	928	961	973	1174	654	861	1030	587	1320
	Rabi	Area	1306.9	1213.4	1000	1138.6	1023.3	1509.8	1058.5	853.4	777.1	663.1	790.8
		Prod.	2123	2002.5	1528.5	1386.8	1470	2070	1450	1500	1405.2	1026.3	1267
		Yield	1624	1650	1529	1218	1437	1371	1370	1758	1808	1548	1602
Total	Area	8321.8	7848.7	7525	7595.4	7088.2	7396	6867.3	6558.6	6238.1	5935.5	5987	
Prod.	7829	8061.5	7580.8	7589.4	7370.4	8980	5250	6410	7027.5	4121.1	8126.5		
Yield	941	1027	1007	999	1040	1214	764	977	1127	694	1357		
Rapeseed & Mustard	Rabi	Area	6289.4	6058.2	6546.7	6545.4	7041	6513.2	6026.8	4476.7	5073	4544	5428.1
		Prod.	5327.9	5757.9	5999.5	6659.9	4699.9	5659.9	5790	4190	5082.6	3879.8	6291.4
		Yield	847	950	916	1017	668	869	961	936	1002	854	1159
	Kharif	Area	4370.5	4317.9	5035	5441.7	5986.1	6488.9	6222.4	6416.6	6343.1	6105.5	6554.7
		Prod.	4745.2	3931.9	5095.6	5380.2	6460	7140	7080	5280	5962.7	4654.7	7818.9
		Yield	1086	911	1012	989	1079	1100	1138	823	940	762	1193
Sunflower	Kharif	Area	1378.6	695.4	902.6	795	590.5	732.9	473.4	309.3	531.9	610.7	
		Prod.	503.2	338.5	446.9	390	239.6	240.1	200.1	240	155.1	271.5	306.1
		Yield	365	487	495	491	406	328	423	573	501	510	501
Rabi	Area	1289.2	1302.9	1218.3	1136.7	1152.9	1091.8	814.7	654.7	867.5	1110.3	1392.8	
	Prod.	845	881	810.3	859	649.5	709.8	489.8	409.9	524.4	601.1	624.3	
	Yield	655	676	665	756	563	650	601	626	604	541	448	
Total	Area	2667.8	1998.3	2120.9	1931.7	1743.4	1824.7	1288.1	1073.8	1176.8	1642.2	2003.5	
Prod.	1348.2	1219.5	1257.2	1249	889.1	949.9	689.9	649.9	679.5	872.6	930.4		
Yield	505	610	593	647	510	521	536	605	577	531	464		
Sesame	Kharif	Area	2217.4	1971.5	1825.9	1991.7	1660	1609	1560.2	1720	1670.6	1444.4	1700.3
		Prod.	563.7	586.7	531	640	570	530	479.9	520	697.8	441.3	782.1
		Yield	254	298	291	321	343	329	308	302	418	306	460

14 Oilseeds Compendium - 2015

Crop	Season	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2K	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Linseed	Area	953.4	947.8	843.1	827.4	793.9	749.4	593.1	579.9	535.8	450.1	476.5
	Prod.	329.7	322.6	291.9	310	240	270	240	200	209.1	176.7	196.5
	Yield	346	340	346	375	302	360	405	345	390	393	412
Safflower	Area	793.1	790.8	679.7	712.5	619.8	440.2	438.5	424.8	404.3	369.5	363.9
	Prod.	521.5	422.9	383.3	450	120	240	260	200	220.6	178.5	134.9
	Yield	658	535	564	632	194	545	593	471	546	483	371
Castor	Area	684.5	779.2	789	740.4	641.3	682.4	781.6	1079.6	716.6	583.2	717.2
	Prod.	634.8	845.3	777.3	900	830	840.3	770	880	652.6	427.5	796.7
	Yield	927	1085	985	1216	1294	1231	985	815	911	733	1111
Niger	Area	598.8	591.7	600.6	522.8	520.9	494.8	480.1	439.9	478	414.4	431.7
	Prod.	195.64	190	190.0	149.9	139.9	139.6	150.3	110	129.9	86.2	108.9
	Yield	327	321	316	287	269	282	313	250	272	208	252
Total	Area	16264.7	14991	15678.1	15948.4	15463.7	15894.2	15326.5	15780.4	14978.6	14351.8	15210.8
	Prod.	12348.5	11951.4	13093.1	13662.7	14139.9	15800	12480.3	11940	13220.4	8976	16672.2
	Yield	759	797	835	857	914	994	814	757	883	625	1096
	Area	10632	10313.1	10287.8	10360.6	10630.9	10304.4	8931.6	6989.5	7657.7	7137	8452.1
	Prod.	9147.1	9386.9	9013.5	9665.7	7179.4	8949.7	8229.8	6499.9	7441.9	5862.4	8514.1
	Yield	860	910	876	933	675	869	921	930	972	821	1007
	Area	26896.7	25304.1	25965.9	26309	26094.6	26198.6	24258.1	22769.9	22636.3	21488.8	23662.9
	Prod.	21495.6	21338.3	22106.6	23328.4	21319.3	24749.7	20710.1	18439.9	20662.3	14838.4	25186.3
	Yield	799	843	851	887	817	945	854	810	913	691	1064

crop	season	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	
Groundnut	Kharif	Area	5786.3	5739.7	4780.3	5312.1	5285.8	4616	4977.4	4316.1	3931.1	3935.2	
		Prod.	5262.1	6297.9	3294.2	7362.4	5617.1	3852.2	6642.8	5126.9	3186.8	8058	5075.3
		Yield	909	1097	689	1386	1063	835	1335	1188	811	1735	1290
	Rabi	Area	854.1	996.3	834.8	979.9	879.1	861.5	878.7	947.7	789.9	749.4	
		Prod.	1512.3	1695.4	1569.3	1820.1	1551	1576.3	1622	1836.8	1507.1	1655.9	1481.6
		Yield	1771	1702	1880	1857	1764	1830	1846	1938	1908	1926	1977
	Total	Area	6640.4	6736	5615.1	6292	6164.9	5477.5	5856.1	5263.7	4721	5505.2	4684.6
		Prod.	6774.4	7993.3	4863.5	9182.5	7168.1	5428.5	8264.8	6963.7	4693.9	9713.9	6557
		Yield	1020	1187	866	1459	1163	991	1411	1323	994	1764	1400
Rapeseed & Mustard	Rabi	Area	7316.4	7276.5	6790	5825.5	6298.1	5588	6900.5	5893.5	6362.6	6645.7	5791.5
		Prod.	7593.1	8131.2	7437.8	5833.6	7200.7	6608.1	8178.7	6603.7	8028.9	7876.7	6309.1
		Yield	1038	1117	1095	1001	1143	1183	1185	1121	1262	1185	1089
Soybean	Kharif	Area	7571.2	7707.5	8328.7	8881.7	9510.8	9734.7	9601	10109.1	10840.7	11716.4	11086.4
		Prod.	6876.3	8273.5	8850.8	10968.2	9905.4	9964.5	12736.4	12213.5	14666.5	11860.8	10527.7
		Yield	908	1073	1063	1235	1041	1024	1327	1208	1353	1012	950
Sunflower	Kharif	Area	873.1	919.4	860.4	761.9	661.5	567.7	315.3	260.2	301.1	248.1	199.4
		Prod.	431.1	455.8	365.5	462.8	357.1	214.4	191.8	147.4	187.2	154.1	106
		Yield	494	496	425	607	540	378	608	566	622	621	532
	Rabi	Area	1287.5	1420.2	1304.4	1149.7	1151.3	908.8	613.7	471.7	529.5	423.4	352.2
		Prod.	755.6	983.1	861.9	1000.2	800.9	636.3	459.2	369.3	356.9	349.9	309
		Yield	587	692	661	870	696	700	748	783	674	826	877
	Total	Area	2160.6	2339.6	2164.8	1911.6	1812.8	1476.5	929	731.9	830.5	671.5	551.6
		Prod.	1186.7	1438.9	1227.4	1463	1158	850.7	651.1	516.6	544.1	503.9	415
		Yield	549	615	567	765	639	576	701	706	655	750	752
Sesame	Kharif	Area	1844	1723.2	1703.2	1799.1	1809.1	1942.1	2083.2	1901.6	1705.8	1678.9	1778.5
		Prod.	674.1	641.1	618.4	756.9	640.3	588.4	893	810.3	685	714.6	811
		Yield	366	372	363	421	354	303	429	426	402	426	456

crop	season	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	
Linseed	Rabi	Area	448.7	436.8	436.5	467.9	407.9	359.2	322.6	296.3	293.1	283.5	
		Prod.	169.7	172.5	167.9	163.4	169.2	153.7	146.5	152.5	148.6	141.7	152.7
		Yield	378	395	385	349	415	449	408	473	502	484	539
Safflower	Rabi	Area	369.1	364.6	377	320.3	294.6	243.8	250.4	183.5	177.7	210.7	
		Prod.	173.6	228.6	240.3	224.5	189.2	178.8	150.4	145.3	108.5	113.4	96.4
		Yield	470	627	637	701	642	621	617	580	591	638	457
Castor	Kharif	Area	743	864.2	628.4	786.9	866.2	734.9	880.3	1470.9	1233.6	1063.2	1105.4
		Prod.	793.4	990.7	762.3	1053.6	1171.1	1009	1350.3	2294.9	1963.5	1726.5	1733.3
		Yield	1068	1146	1213	1339	1352	1373	1534	1560	1592	1624	1568
Niger	Kharif	Area	429.9	414.4	469	407.6	393.4	375.5	371	364.4	310.4	298.7	234.2
		Prod.	112.2	108	120.9	109.5	117	99.9	107.7	98.1	100.8	97.8	72.6
		Yield	261	261	258	269	297	266	290	269	325	328	310
Total	Kharif	Area	17247.5	17368.4	16770	17949.3	18526.7	17970.9	18228.4	18422.2	18322.7	19650.7	18339.1
		Prod.	14149.2	16767	14012.1	20713.4	17808	15728.4	21922	20691.1	20789.7	22611.8	18325.9
		Yield	820	965	836	1154	961	875	1203	1123	1135	1151	999
	Rabi	Area	10275.8	10494.4	9742.7	8743.3	9031	7988.1	8995.9	7885.9	8161.7	8399.8	7387.3
		Prod.	10204.3	11210.8	10277.2	9041.8	9911	9153.2	10556.9	9107.5	10150.1	10137.6	8348.9
		Yield	993	1068	1055	1034	1097	1146	1174	1155	1244	1207	1130
Total	Area	27523.3	27862.8	26512.7	26692.6	27557.7	25959	27224.3	26308.1	26484.4	28050.5	25726.4	
	Prod.	24353.5	27977.8	24289.3	29755.2	27719	24881.6	32479	29798.6	30939.8	32749.4	26674.8	
	Yield	885	1004	916	1115	1006	958	1193	1133	1168	1168	1037	

Source: Directorate of economics and Statistics, Department of Agriculture and Cooperation, Ministry of Agriculture, GOI